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Cod. Postal: 110111 P.B.X: +593 7 254 7252

email: bosqueslatitudcero@unl.edu.ec

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Diversidad florística del río Lagartococha, Reserva de Producción Faunística Cuyabeno, Amazonia ecuatoriana

Floristic diversity of the Lagartococha River basin, Cuyabeno Wildlife Reserve, Ecuadorian Amazon

Nicolas Carvajal¹, Thomas L.P. Couvreur^{1,2}, Kevin S. Burgess^{3,4}, Edison Rea^{1,5}, Andrea Fernández¹, Renata Barrera¹, Francisco Tobar^{6,7}, Alix Lozinguez^{1,2}, Álvaro J. Pérez¹

1 Herbario QCA, Escuela de Ciencias Biológicas, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador, Quito, Ecuador, 2 DIADE, Univ Montpellier, CIRAD, IRD, Montpellier, France. 3 Department of Biomedical Sciences, Mercer University School of Medicine, 1633 1st Avenue, Columbus, Georgia 31901, USA. 4 Department of Biology, Columbus State University, Columbus, GA 31907, USA. 5 Department of Biology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky 40506, USA. 6 Área de Investigación y Monitoreo de Avifauna, Aves y Conservación-BirdLife en Ecuador, Quito, Ecuador. 7 Herbario Nacional del Ecuador, Instituto Nacional de Biodiversidad, Pasaje Rumipamba 341 y Av. de los Shyris, 170135, Quito, Pichincha, Ecuador

Email: ajperezc@puce.edu.ec

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RESUMEN

La Reserva de Producción de Fauna Cuyabeno, ubicada en el noreste de Ecuador, alberga una amplia diversidad de ecosistemas, incluidos ríos, lagunas, pastizales y bosques. Este estudio se centra en la cuenca del río Lagartococha, con el objetivo de desarrollar una guía fotográfica de su diversidad vegetal, destinada a las comunidades indígenas, turistas, guardaparques y guías. El trabajo de campo realizado en marzo y julio de 2023 resultó en la recolección de 210 muestras de herbario y la identificación de 184 especies de plantas, incluidas nuevas especies registradas para Ecuador, como *Actinostachys pennula* y *Heteropterys orinocensis*. Además, se recolectaron especies que podrían ser nuevas para la ciencia, como una especie de *Unonopsis* y dos especies distintas de *Annona*. Aunque esta guía destaca la extraordinaria biodiversidad de la región y su potencial para descubrimientos botánicos, no es exhaustiva y subraya la necesidad de realizar estudios florísticos más amplios. Los hallazgos reafirman la importancia ecológica de esta área y enfatizan la relevancia de los esfuerzos de conservación en esta región de alto valor ecológico.

Palabras clave: Cuyabeno, Río Lagartococha, Diversidad, Taxonomía, Florística

ABSTRACT

The Cuyabeno Wildlife Reserve, located in northeastern Ecuador, is home to a diverse range of ecosystems, including rivers, lagoons, grasslands, and forests. This study focuses on the Lagartococha River Basin, aiming to develop a photographic guide to its plant diversity for use by indigenous communities, tourists, park rangers, and guides. Fieldwork conducted in March and July 2023 yielded 210 herbarium samples and identified 184 plant species, including new records for Ecuador, such as *Actinostachys pennula* and *Heteropterys orinocensis*. Additionally, potentially new species to science were collected, including a *Unonopsis* species and two distinct *Annona* species. While this guide highlights the region's extraordinary biodiversity and potential for botanical discoveries, it is not exhaustive and underscores the need for further comprehensive floristic studies. The findings emphasize the importance of conservation efforts in this ecologically significant area.

Keywords: Cuyabeno, Lagartococha river, Diversity, Taxonomy, Floristics

The Cuyabeno Wildlife Reserve is located in northeastern Ecuador (Mestanza & Mooser, 2018). The reserve encompasses areas within the Putumayo Canton (Sucumbíos Province) and the Aguarico Canton, in the province of Orellana. The reserve covers an area of 590,112 hectares (Ministerio del Ambiente, 2012). Within its territory, there are three main rivers: the Cuyabeno River, located in the northeast, the Lagartococha River, in the east, which marks the border with Peru (Denkinger, 2010), and the Aguarico River, which crosses the reserve from west to east (Vásquez et al., 2023).

The reserve's water source originates in the Amazon Basin (Sioli, 1984), with the Aguarico River receiving water from the Andean runoff and the Cuyabeno and Lagartococha are primarily due to the decomposition of leaf organic material. There is a diversity of ecosystems along the river, including grasslands, Igapó forests, *terra firme* forests and numerous lagoons (Terneus, 2017).

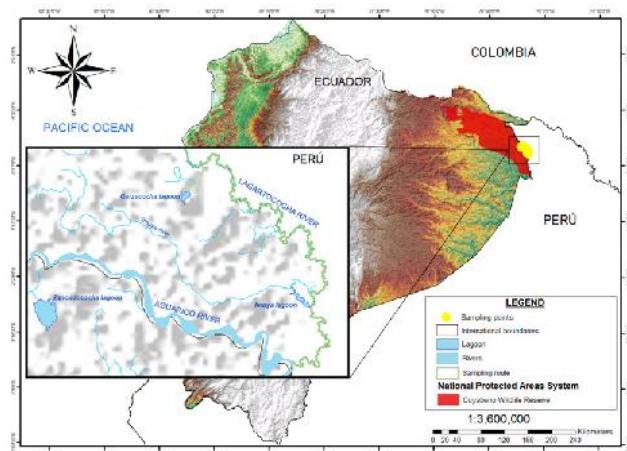


Figure 1. Location of the Cuyabeno Wildlife Reserve (red). The sampling area along the Lagartococha river is highlighted in green on the inset map.



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Figure 2. Panoramic view of the Lagartococha River, showing a variety of vegetation types and lagoon systems. Photograph by Dracaena S.A.

This study focuses on creating a photographic guide of the plants of the Lagartococha River Basin for use by indigenous peoples, tourists, park rangers, and reserve guides, to name a few. The fieldwork was carried out during two separate field expeditions, one during March and then in July 2023. Plant sampling spans an area from the Garza Cocha lagoon to the mouth of the Aguarico River, mostly collecting along the riverside and nearby *terra firme*. Although a high level of diversity has been recorded, this guide aims to facilitate the identification and appreciation of the rich biodiversity present in the region. A total of 210 herbarium samples were collected and 184 species reported; the most diverse family was Annonaceae (31 spp.), followed by Rubiaceae (11 spp.), Fabaceae (11 spp.), Orchidaceae (10 spp.), Lauraceae (6 spp.), Arecaceae (7 spp.), Araceae (6 spp.), and Polypodiaceae (6 spp.).

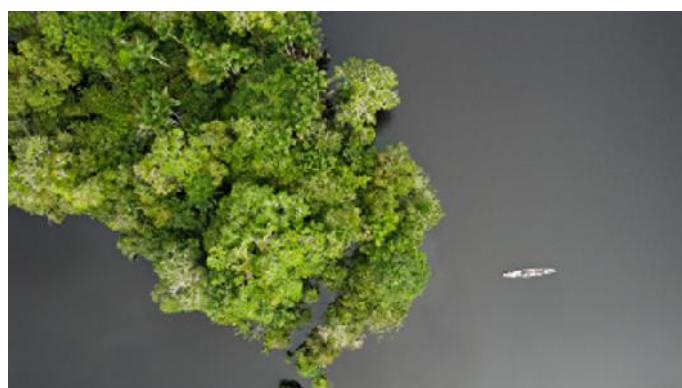


Figure 4. Navigating by canoe for the collection of plant specimens along the banks of the Lagartococha River. Photograph by Thomas Couvreur.

Tourism is a growing activity in the Cuyabeno Wildlife Reserve, attracting thousands of visitors each year interested in exploring its rich biodiversity and experiencing indigenous culture. The number of tourists visiting the reserve varies from about 8,000 to 10,000 annually (Ministerio del Ambiente, 2012), reflecting a sustained interest in this Ecuadorian natural gem.

The floristic composition of the reserve has been the subject of various scientific studies, which have documented a wide variety of plant species per hectare (Valencia et al., 1994), many of which are endemic to the region and of great ecological value. However, the level of knowledge about this floristic diversity requires more detailed studies to more fully understand its rich composition and dispersion (Cerón et al., 2005); research efforts are crucial for the conservation and management of this unique ecosystem.



Figure 3. Igapo vegetation along the Lagartococha River, dominated by *Macrolobium acaciifolium*. Photograph by Thomas Couvreur.

We recorded several species that are new records for Ecuador. For example, *Actinostachys pennula* (Sw.) Hook. (Schizaeaceae) was discovered growing with abundant organic matter in Igapo ground vegetation, a species that was expected to occur in Ecuador, but had previously only been recorded in other Amazonian countries. Similarly, *Heteropterys orinocensis* (Kunth) A. Juss. (Malpighiaceae), a new record liana with long ferrugineus inflorescences was found to be abundant along the Lagartococha riverside. An interesting finding was the location of an emergent tree (35 m tall, 98 cm DBH) with bright yellow flowers identified as *Cochlospermum orinocense* (Kunth) Steud. (Bixaceae), only known previously in Morona Santiago province (2008), and thus our collection is a new record for Sucumbíos province. In addition, our collection record for the filmy fern, *Trichomanes tanaicum* J.W. Sturm (Hymenophyllaceae), is only the second known



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locality in Ecuador and two species of Annonaceae are new records for the country: *Oxandra leucodermis* and *Unonopsis cf. stipiata* (Maas et al., 2003; Maas et al., 2007).

We also collected species that are potentially new to science. One is a new species of *Unonopsis*, characterized by densely erect hairy on the young branches and lower side of the leaves, while two other collections are possibly new species of *Annona*: *Annona* sp. 1, a large tree with a light underside of its leaves (this species has been collected also in Yasuní, and is currently being described) and *Annona* sp. 2, characterized by its lianescent habitat, pubescent young branches and single-flowered inflorescences.

The aquatic plant community is diverse along the Lagartococha River; for example, we recorded two species of bladderworts (Lentibulariaceae, *Utricularia foliosa* L. and *U. inflata* Walter), that are specialized insectivorous free-floating herbs. The aquatic grass, *Hymenachne donacifolia* (Raddi) Chase, forms floating mats that flow along the river and lagoons and are eaten

by manatees. In addition, we collected three species of water ferns: *Ceratopteris pteridoides* (Hook.) Hieron. (Pteridaceae), that was collected for the first time, in the same locality, more than 40 years ago; the mosquito fern (*Azolla* sp.); and the water moss (*Salvinia auriculata* Aubl.) that share the habitat and forms dense mats.

Although these two expeditions resulted in the collection of a wide variety of plant species, including some new records for Ecuador and potentially new species to science, our findings are skewed towards groups of taxa of research interest to the specialists who accompanied the expedition, leading to inflated numbers of species in these taxa. Consequently, this guide is not exhaustive and represents only one aspect of this rich flora. Nonetheless, we highlight the immense potential of this region for botanical discoveries, species descriptions, and conservation efforts, especially given the diversity of ecosystems it encompasses. More comprehensive floristic inventories should be conducted in this region in the future.



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1 *Tapirira guianensis*
ANACARDIACEAE



2 *Tapirira guianensis*
ANACARDIACEAE



3 *Tapirira guianensis*
ANACARDIACEAE



4 *Anaxagorea brachycarpa*
ANNONACEAE



5 *Anaxagorea brachycarpa*
ANNONACEAE



6 *Anaxagorea brachycarpa*
ANNONACEAE



7 *Annona cf. ambotay*
ANNONACEAE



8 *Annona cf. ambotay*
ANNONACEAE



9 *Annona cf. ambotay*
ANNONACEAE



10 *Annona cf. ambotay*
ANNONACEAE



11 *Annona cf. ambotay*
ANNONACEAE



12 *Annona edulis*
ANNONACEAE



13 *Annona edulis*
ANNONACEAE



14 *Annona edulis*
ANNONACEAE



15 *Annona hypoglaucia*
ANNONACEAE

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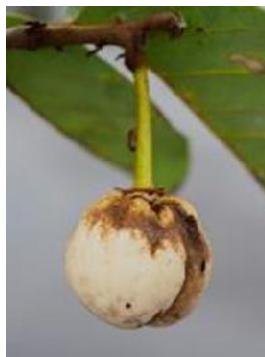
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16 *Annona hypoglaucia*
ANNONACEAE



17 *Annona sp. 1*
ANNONACEAE



18 *Annona sp. 1*
ANNONACEAE



19 *Annona sp. 1*
ANNONACEAE



20 *Annona sp. 1*
ANNONACEAE



21 *Annona sp. 2*
ANNONACEAE



22 *Annona sp. 2*
ANNONACEAE



23 *Annona sp. 2*
ANNONACEAE



24 *Cremastosperma
cauliflorum*
ANNONACEAE



25 *Cremastosperma
cauliflorum*
ANNONACEAE



26 *Cremastosperma
cauliflorum*
ANNONACEAE



27 *Duguetia macrophylla*
ANNONACEAE



28 *Duguetia macrophylla*
ANNONACEAE



29 *Duguetia odorata*
ANNONACEAE



30 *Duguetia odorata*
ANNONACEAE

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31 *Duguetia odorata*
ANNONACEAE



32 *Duguetia spixiana*
ANNONACEAE



33 *Duguetia spixiana*
ANNONACEAE



34 *Duguetia spixiana*
ANNONACEAE



35 *Duguetia sp. 1*
ANNONACEAE



36 *Duguetia sp. 1*
ANNONACEAE



37 *Guatteria cf. modesta*
ANNONACEAE



38 *Guatteria cf. modesta*
ANNONACEAE



39 *Guatteria cf. modesta*
ANNONACEAE



40 *Guatteria pastazae*
ANNONACEAE



41 *Guatteria pastazae*
ANNONACEAE



42 *Guatteria pastazae*
ANNONACEAE



43 *Guatteria cf. punctata*
ANNONACEAE



44 *Guatteria cf. punctata*
ANNONACEAE



45 *Guatteria cf. punctata*
ANNONACEAE

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46 *Guatteria stipitata*
ANNONACEAE



47 *Guatteria stipitata*
ANNONACEAE



48 *Guatteria stipitata*
ANNONACEAE



49 *Guatteria sp. 1*
ANNONACEAE



50 *Guatteria sp. 1*
ANNONACEAE



51 *Guatteria sp. 1*
ANNONACEAE



52 *Guatteria sp. 1*
ANNONACEAE



53 *Guatteria sp. 2*
ANNONACEAE



54 *Guatteria sp. 2*
ANNONACEAE



55 *Klarobelia cauliflora*
ANNONACEAE



56 *Klarobelia cauliflora*
ANNONACEAE



57 *Klarobelia cauliflora*
ANNONACEAE



58 *Klarobelia cauliflora*
ANNONACEAE



59 *Oxandra euneura*
ANNONACEAE



60 *Oxandra euneura*
ANNONACEAE

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61 *Oxandra euneura*
ANNONACEAE



62 *Oxandra leucodermis*
ANNONACEAE



63 *Oxandra leucodermis*
ANNONACEAE



64 *Oxandra leucodermis*
ANNONACEAE



65 *Oxandra leucodermis*
ANNONACEAE



66 *Oxandra leucodermis*
ANNONACEAE



67 *Pseudoxandra laevigata*
ANNONACEAE



68 *Pseudoxandra laevigata*
ANNONACEAE



69 *Pseudoxandra laevigata*
ANNONACEAE



70 *Trigynaea triplinervis*
ANNONACEAE



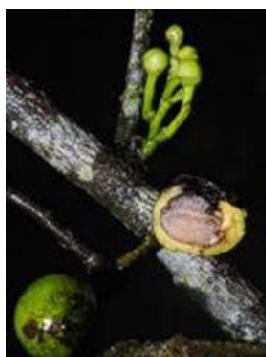
71 *Trigynaea triplinervis*
ANNONACEAE



72 *Trigynaea triplinervis*
ANNONACEAE



73 *Trigynaea triplinervis*
ANNONACEAE



74 *Unonopsis floribunda*
ANNONACEAE



75 *Unonopsis floribunda*
ANNONACEAE

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76 *Unonopsis guatterioides*
ANNONACEAE



77 *Unonopsis guatterioides*
ANNONACEAE



78 *Unonopsis guatterioides*
ANNONACEAE



79 *Unonopsis* sp. 1
ANNONACEAE



80 *Unonopsis* sp. 1
ANNONACEAE



81 *Unonopsis* sp. 1
ANNONACEAE



82 *Xylopia crinita*
ANNONACEAE



83 *Xylopia crinita*
ANNONACEAE



84 *Xylopia crinita*
ANNONACEAE



85 *Xylopia excellens*
ANNONACEAE



86 *Xylopia excellens*
ANNONACEAE



87 *Xylopia excellens*
ANNONACEAE



88 *Xylopia excellens*
ANNONACEAE



89 *Xylopia excellens*
ANNONACEAE



90 *Xylopia multiflora*
ANNONACEAE

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**Floristic diversity of the Lagartococha River basin, Cuyabeno Wildlife Reserve, Ecuadorian
Amazon**

Nicolas Carvajal¹, Thomas L.P. Couvreur^{1,2}, Kevin S. Burgess^{3,4}, Edison Rea^{1,5}, Andrea Fernández¹, Renata Barrera¹, Francisco Tobar^{6,7}, Alix Lozinguez^{1,2}, Álvaro J. Pérez¹

1 Herbario QCA, Escuela de Ciencias Biológicas, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador, Quito, Ecuador, 2 DIADE, Univ Montpellier, CIRAD, IRD, Montpellier, France. 3 Department of Biomedical Sciences, Mercer University School of Medicine, 1633 1st Avenue, Columbus, Georgia 31901, USA. 4 Department of Biology, Columbus State University, Columbus, GA 31907, USA. 5 Department of Biology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky 40506, USA. 6 Área de Investigación y Monitoreo de Avifauna, Aves y Conservación-BirdLife en Ecuador, Quito, Ecuador. 7 Herbario Nacional del Ecuador, Instituto Nacional de Biodiversidad, Pasaje Rumipampa 341 y Av. de los Shyris, 170135, Quito, Pichincha, Ecuador

Email: ajperezc@puce.edu.ec

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91 *Xylopia multiflora*
ANNONACEAE



92 *Xylopia multiflora*
ANNONACEAE



93 *Xylopia nitida*
ANNONACEAE



94 *Xylopia nitida*
ANNONACEAE



95 *Xylopia nitida*
ANNONACEAE



96 *Xylopia parviflora*
ANNONACEAE



97 *Xylopia parviflora*
ANNONACEAE



98 *Xylopia parviflora*
ANNONACEAE



99 *Lacistema cf.*
floribunda
APOCYNACEAE



100 *Lacistema cf.*
floribunda
APOCYNACEAE



101 *Lacistema cf.*
floribunda
APOCYNACEAE



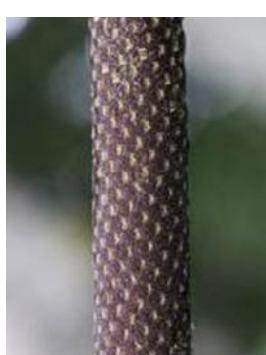
102 *Ilex inundata*
AQUIFOLIACEAE



103 *Ilex inundata*
AQUIFOLIACEAE



104 *Anthurium* sp. 1
ARACEAE



105 *Anthurium* sp. 1
ARACEAE

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106 *Montrichardia linifera*
ARACEAE



107 *Montrichardia linifera*
ARACEAE



108 *Philodendron aff. coriaceum*
ARACEAE



109 *Philodendron aff. coriaceum*
ARACEAE



110 *Philodendron aff. coriaceum*
ARACEAE



111 *Philodendron aff. coriaceum*
ARACEAE



112 *Philodendron sp. 1*
ARACEAE



113 *Philodendron sp. 1*
ARACEAE



114 *Pistia striatiotes*
ARACEAE



115 *Pistia striatiotes*
ARACEAE



116 *Stenospermation amomifolium*
ARACEAE



117 *Stenospermation amomifolium*
ARACEAE



118 *Stenospermation amomifolium*
ARACEAE



119 *Astrocaryum jauari*
ARECACEAE



120 *Astrocaryum murumuru*
ARECACEAE

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121 *Astrocaryum murumuru*
ARECACEAE



122 *Desmoncus giganteus*
ARECACEAE



123 *Desmoncus giganteus*
ARECACEAE



124 *Desmoncus giganteus*
ARECACEAE



125 *Geonoma deversa*
ARECACEAE



126 *Geonoma deversa*
ARECACEAE



127 *Geonoma deversa*
ARECACEAE



128 *Geonoma laxiflora*
ARECACEAE



129 *Geonoma laxiflora*
ARECACEAE



130 *Geonoma laxiflora*
ARECACEAE



131 *Geonoma laxiflora*
ARECACEAE



132 *Geonoma macrostachys*
ARECACEAE



133 *Geonoma macrostachys*
ARECACEAE



134 *Geonoma macrostachys*
ARECACEAE



135 *Geonoma stricta*
ARECACEAE

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136 *Geonoma stricta*

137 *Geonoma stricta*

138 *Hyospathe elegans*

139 *Hyospathe elegans*

140 *Asplenium stuebelianum*

ARECACEAE

ARECACEAE

ARECACEAE

ARECACEAE

ASPLENIACEAE



141 *Asplenium stuebelianum*

142 *Eclipta prostrata*

143 *Eclipta prostrata*

144 *Eclipta prostrata*

145 *Arrabidaea sp. 1*

ASPLENIACEAE

ASTERACEAE

ASTERACEAE

ASTERACEAE

BIGNONIACEAE



146 *Arrabidaea sp. 1*

147 *Arrabidaea sp. 1*

148 *Tanaecium jaroba*

149 *Tanaecium jaroba*

150 *Tanaecium jaroba*

BIGNONIACEAE

BIGNONIACEAE

BIGNONIACEAE

BIGNONIACEAE

BIGNONIACEAE

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151 *Tanaecium jaroba*
BIGNONIACEAE



152 *Cochlospermum orinocense*
BIXACEAE



153 *Cochlospermum orinocense*
BIXACEAE



154 *Cochlospermum orinocense*
BIXACEAE



155 *Cochlospermum orinocense*
BIXACEAE



156 *Neoregelia stolonifera*
BROMELIACEAE



157 *Tillandsia adpressiflora*
BROMELIACEAE



158 sp. 1
BROMELIACEAE



159 sp. 1
BROMELIACEAE



160 sp. 1
BROMELIACEAE



161 *Protium unifoliolatum*
BURSERACEAE



162 *Protium unifoliolatum*
BURSERACEAE



163 *Protium unifoliolatum*
BURSERACEAE



164 *Epiphyllum phyllanthus*
CACTACEAE



165 *Epiphyllum phyllanthus*
CACTACEAE

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166 *Pseudorhipsalis amazonica*

167 *Pseudorhipsalis amazonica*

168 *Rhipsalis baccifera*

169 *Rhipsalis baccifera*

170 *Marila laxiflora*

CACTACEAE

CACTACEAE

CACTACEAE

CACTACEAE

CALOPHYLLACEAE



171 *Marila laxiflora*

172 *Marila laxiflora*

173 *Caryocar glabrum*

174 *Caryocar glabrum*

175 *Couepia chrysocalyx*

CALOPHYLLACEAE

CALOPHYLLACEAE

CARYOCARACEAE

CARYOCARACEAE

CHRYSOBALANACEAE



176 *Couepia chrysocalyx*

177 *Couepia chrysocalyx*

178 *Couepia ulei*

179 *Couepia ulei*

180 *Couepia ulei*

CHRYSOBALANACEAE

CHRYSOBALANACEAE

CHRYSOBALANACEAE

CHRYSOBALANACEAE

CHRYSOBALANACEAE

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181 *Couepia ulei*
CHRYSOBALANACEAE



182 *Hirtella elongata*
CHRYSOBALANACEAE



183 *Hirtella elongata*
CHRYSOBALANACEAE



184 *Hirtella elongata*
CHRYSOBALANACEAE



185 *Hirtella elongata*
CHRYSOBALANACEAE



186 *Parinari* sp. 1
CHRYSOBALANACEAE



187 *Parinari* sp. 1
CHRYSOBALANACEAE



188 *Clusia* sp. 1
CLUSIACEAE



189 *Clusia* sp. 1
CLUSIACEAE



190 *Clusia* sp. 2
CLUSIACEAE



191 *Clusia* sp. 2
CLUSIACEAE



192 *Clusia* sp. 2
CLUSIACEAE



193 *Tovomita* sp. 1
CLUSIACEAE



194 *Tovomita* sp. 1
CLUSIACEAE



195 *Combretum laxum*
COMBRETACEAE

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196 *Combretum laxum*
COMBRETACEAE



197 *Combretum llewlynii*
COMBRETACEAE



198 *Combretum llewlynii*
COMBRETACEAE



199 *Combretum llewlynii*
COMBRETACEAE



200 *Aniseia martinicensis*
CONVOLVULACEAE



201 *Aniseia martinicensis*
CONVOLVULACEAE



202 *Aniseia martinicensis*
CONVOLVULACEAE



203 *Dicranostyles ampla*
CONVOLVULACEAE



204 *Dicranostyles ampla*
CONVOLVULACEAE



205 *Dicranostyles* sp. 1
CONVOLVULACEAE



206 *Dicranostyles* sp. 1
CONVOLVULACEAE



207 *Dicranostyles* sp. 1
CONVOLVULACEAE



208 *Tapura amazonica*
DICAPETALACEAE



209 *Tapura amazonica*
DICAPETALACEAE



210 *Tapura guianensis*
DICAPETALACEAE

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211 *Tapura guianensis*
DICHAPETALACEAE



212 *Tapura guianensis*
DICHAPETALACEAE



213 *Davilla cf. rugosa*
DILLENIACEAE



214 *Davilla cf. rugosa*
DILLENIACEAE



215 *Elaphoglossum* sp. 1
DRYOPTERIDACEAE



216 *Elaphoglossum* sp. 1
DRYOPTERIDACEAE



217 *Elaphoglossum* sp. 1
DRYOPTERIDACEAE



218 *Diospyros artanthifolia*
EBENACEAE



219 *Diospyros artanthifolia*
EBENACEAE



220 *Erythroxylum*
macrophyllum var.
ecuadorense
ERYTHROXYLACEAE



221 *Erythroxylum*
macrophyllum var.
ecuadorense
ERYTHROXYLACEAE



222 *Erythroxylum*
macrophyllum var.
ecuadorense
ERYTHROXYLACEAE



223 *Mabea nitida* var.
albiflora
EUPHORBIACEAE



224 *Mabea nitida* var.
albiflora
EUPHORBIACEAE



225 *Mabea nitida* var.
albiflora
EUPHORBIACEAE

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226 *Mabea nitida* var.
albiflora

EUPHORBIACEAE



227 *Albizia subdimidiata*

FABACEAE



228 *Albizia subdimidiata*

FABACEAE



229 *Albizia subdimidiata*

FABACEAE



230 *Crudia glaberrima*

FABACEAE



231 *Crudia glaberrima*

FABACEAE



232 *Crudia glaberrima*

FABACEAE



233 *Enterolobium barnebianum*

FABACEAE



234 *Enterolobium barnebianum*

FABACEAE



235 *Enterolobium barnebianum*

FABACEAE



236 *Hydrochorea corymbosa*

FABACEAE



237 *Hydrochorea corymbosa*

FABACEAE



238 *Hydrochorea corymbosa*

FABACEAE



239 *Hydrochorea corymbosa*

FABACEAE



240 *Inga cordatoalata*

FABACEAE

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241 *Inga cordatoalata*
FABACEAE



242 *Inga leiocalycina*
FABACEAE



243 *Inga leiocalycina*
FABACEAE



244 *Inga leiocalycina*
FABACEAE



245 *Inga velutina*
FABACEAE



246 *Inga velutina*
FABACEAE



247 *Macrolobium acaciifolium*
FABACEAE



248 *Macrolobium acaciifolium*
FABACEAE



249 *Macrolobium multijugum*
FABACEAE



250 *Macrolobium multijugum*
FABACEAE



251 *Macrolobium multijugum*
FABACEAE



252 *Swartzia klugii*
FABACEAE



253 *Swartzia klugii*
FABACEAE



254 sp. 1
FABACEAE



255 sp. 1
FABACEAE

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Email: ajperezc@puce.edu.ec

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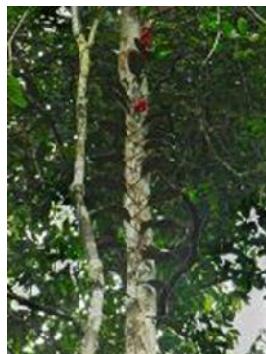
256 sp. 1
FABACEAE



257 Potalia amara
GENTIANACEAE



258 Potalia amara
GENTIANACEAE



259 Drymonia coccinea
GESNERIACEAE



260 Drymonia coccinea
GESNERIACEAE



261 Drymonia coccinea
GESNERIACEAE



262 Drymonia macrophylla
GESNERIACEAE



263 Drymonia macrophylla
GESNERIACEAE



264 Gnetum leyboldii
GNETACEAE



265 Gnetum leyboldii
GNETACEAE



266 Gnetum leyboldii
GNETACEAE



267 Hippocratea volubilis
HIPPOCRATEACEAE



268 Hippocratea volubilis
HIPPOCRATEACEAE



269 Hippocratea volubilis
HIPPOCRATEACEAE



270 Vantanea sp. 1
HUMIRIACEAE

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271 *Vantanea* sp. 1
HUMIRIACEAE

272 *Vantanea* sp. 1
HUMIRIACEAE

273 *Trichomanes tanaicum*
HYMENOPHYLLACEAE

274 *Trichomanes tanaicum*
HYMENOPHYLLACEAE

275 *Endlicheria pyriformis*
LAURACEAE



276 *Endlicheria pyriformis*
LAURACEAE

277 *Endlicheria pyriformis*
LAURACEAE

278 *Endlicheria* sp. 1
LAURACEAE

279 *Endlicheria* sp. 1
LAURACEAE

280 *Endlicheria* sp. 1
LAURACEAE



281 *Endlicheria* sp. 1
LAURACEAE

282 *Endlicheria* sp. 1
LAURACEAE

283 *Endlicheria* sp. 1
LAURACEAE

284 *Endlicheria* sp. 1
LAURACEAE

285 *Nectandra cf. oppositifolia*
LAURACEAE

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286 *Nectandra cf.
oppositifolia*
LAURACEAE



287 *Nectandra cf.
oppositifolia*
LAURACEAE



288 *Ocotea cf. cernua*
LAURACEAE



289 *Ocotea cf. cernua*
LAURACEAE



290 *Ocotea cf. cernua*
LAURACEAE



291 *Ocotea* sp. 1
LAURACEAE



292 *Ocotea* sp. 1
LAURACEAE



293 *Ocotea* sp. 1
LAURACEAE



294 *Pleurothyrium* sp. 1
LAURACEAE



295 *Pleurothyrium* sp. 1
LAURACEAE



296 *Eschweilera
parvifolia*
LECYTHIDACEAE



297 *Eschweilera parvifolia*
LECYTHIDACEAE



298 *Eschweilera parvifolia*
LECYTHIDACEAE



299 *Utricularia foliosa*
LENTIBULARIACEAE



300 *Utricularia foliosa*
LENTIBULARIACEAE

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301 *Utricularia inflata*
var. *minor*
LENTIBULARIACEAE



302 *Utricularia inflata*
var. *minor*
LENTIBULARIACEAE



303 *Utricularia inflata* var.
minor
LENTIBULARIACEAE



304 *Utricularia inflata*
var. *minor*
LENTIBULARIACEAE



305 *Phlegmariurus*
linifolius var.
jenmannii
LYCOPODIACEAE



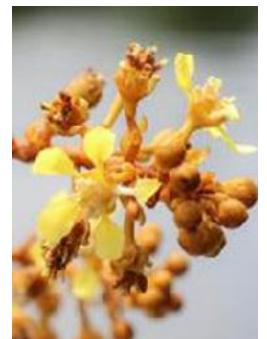
306 *Phlegmariurus*
linifolius var.
jenmannii
LYCOPODIACEAE



307 *Heteropterys*
orinocensis
MALPIGHIACEAE



308 *Heteropterys*
orinocensis
MALPIGHIACEAE



309 *Heteropterys*
orinocensis
MALPIGHIACEAE



310 *Hibiscus sororius*
MALVACEAE



311 *Hibiscus sororius*
MALVACEAE



312 *Hibiscus sororius*
MALVACEAE



313 *Matisia bracteolosa*
MALVACEAE



314 *Matisia bracteolosa*
MALVACEAE



315 *Matisia bracteolosa*
MALVACEAE

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316 *Matisia bracteolosa*
MALVACEAE



317 *Henriettea* sp. 1
MELASTOMATACEAE



318 *Henriettea* sp. 1
MELASTOMATACEAE



319 *Henriettea* sp. 1
MELASTOMATACEAE



320 *Miconia stenoptera*
MELASTOMATACEAE



321 *Miconia stenoptera*
MELASTOMATACEAE



322 *Miconia stenoptera*
MELASTOMATACEAE



323 *Miconia stenoptera*
MELASTOMATACEAE



324 *Miconia* sp. 1
MELASTOMATACEAE



325 *Miconia* sp. 1
MELASTOMATACEAE



326 *Miconia* sp. 1
MELASTOMATACEAE



327 *Guarea* cf.
grandifolia
MELIACEAE



328 *Guarea* cf. *grandifolia*
MELIACEAE



329 *Trichilia pachypoda*
MELIACEAE



330 *Trichilia pachypoda*
MELIACEAE

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331 *Trichilia pachypoda*
MELIACEAE



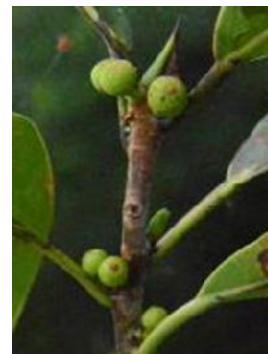
332 *Abuta grandifolia*
MENISPERMACEAE



333 *Abuta grandifolia*
MENISPERMACEAE



334 *Ficus americana*
subsp. *guianensis*
MORACEAE



335 *Ficus americana*
subsp. *guianensis*
MORACEAE



336 *Ficus* sp. 1
MORACEAE



337 *Ficus* sp. 1
MORACEAE



338 *Ficus* sp. 1
MORACEAE



339 *Helicostylis tomentosa*
MORACEAE



340 *Helicostylis tomentosa*
MORACEAE



341 *Iryanthera* cf.
hostmannii
MYRISTICACEAE



342 *Iryanthera* cf.
hostmannii
MYRISTICACEAE



343 *Iryanthera juruensis*
MYRISTICACEAE



344 *Iryanthera juruensis*
MYRISTICACEAE



345 *Virola calophylla*
MYRISTICACEAE

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346 *Virola calophylla*
MYRISTICACEAE



347 *Virola rufula*
MYRISTICACEAE



348 *Virola rufula*
MYRISTICACEAE



349 *Virola rufula*
MYRISTICACEAE



350 *Virola rufula*
MYRISTICACEAE



351 *Virola cf.
surinamensis*
MYRISTICACEAE



352 *Virola cf.
surinamensis*
MYRISTICACEAE



353 *Virola cf. surinamensis*
MYRISTICACEAE



354 *Eugenia cf. florida*
MYRTACEAE



355 *Eugenia cf. florida*
MYRTACEAE



356 *Eugenia cf. florida*
MYRTACEAE



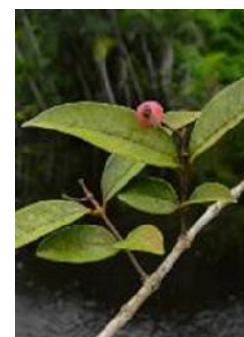
357 *Eugenia cf. florida*
MYRTACEAE



358 *Eugenia cf. florida*
MYRTACEAE



359 *Myrcia splendens*
MYRTACEAE



360 *Myrcia splendens*
MYRTACEAE

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361 *Myrcia splendens*
MYRTACEAE



362 *Myrcia* sp. 1
MYRTACEAE



363 *Myrcia* sp. 1
MYRTACEAE



364 *Plinia* sp. 1
MYRTACEAE



365 *Plinia* sp. 1
MYRTACEAE



366 *Plinia* sp. 1
MYRTACEAE



367 *Ouratea superba*
OCHNACEAE



368 *Ouratea superba*
OCHNACEAE



369 *Dulacia candida*
OLACACEAE



370 *Dulacia candida*
OLACACEAE



371 *Dulacia candida*
OLACACEAE



372 *Dulacia candida*
OLACACEAE



373 *Ludwigia peploides*
ONAGRACEAE



374 *Ludwigia peploides*
ONAGRACEAE



375 *Ludwigia peploides*
ONAGRACEAE

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376 *Ludwigia torulosa*
ONAGRACEAE



377 *Ludwigia torulosa*
ONAGRACEAE



378 *Ludwigia torulosa*
ONAGRACEAE



379 *Cattleya violacea*
ORCHIDACEAE



380 *Cattleya violacea*
ORCHIDACEAE



381 *Epidendrum aff. calanthum*
ORCHIDACEAE



382 *Epidendrum aff. calanthum*
ORCHIDACEAE



383 *Epidendrum aff. longicolle*
ORCHIDACEAE



384 *Epidendrum aff. longicolle*
ORCHIDACEAE



385 *Epidendrum nocturnum*
ORCHIDACEAE



386 *Epidendrum nocturnum*
ORCHIDACEAE



387 *Eriopsis sceptrum*
ORCHIDACEAE



388 *Eriopsis sceptrum*
ORCHIDACEAE



389 *Maxillaria violaceopunctata*
ORCHIDACEAE



390 *Maxillaria violaceopunctata*
ORCHIDACEAE

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391 *Pleurothallis determinans*
ORCHIDACEAE



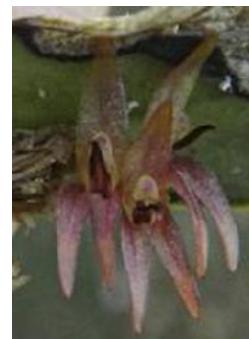
392 *Polystachya* sp. 1
ORCHIDACEAE



393 *Polystachya* sp. 1
ORCHIDACEAE



394 *Trichosalpinx orbicularis*
ORCHIDACEAE



395 *Trichosalpinx orbicularis*
ORCHIDACEAE



396 *Vanilla trigonocarpa*
ORCHIDACEAE



397 *Vanilla trigonocarpa*
ORCHIDACEAE



398 *Jablonskia congesta*
PHYLLANTHACEAE



399 *Jablonskia congesta*
PHYLLANTHACEAE



400 *Picramnia sellowii*
PICRAMNIACEAE



401 *Picramnia sellowii*
PICRAMNIACEAE



402 *Hymenachne donacifolia*
POACEAE



403 *Hymenachne donacifolia*
POACEAE



404 *Securidaca divaricata*
POLYGALACEAE



405 *Securidaca divaricata*
POLYGALACEAE

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406 *Securidaca divaricata*
POLYGALACEAE

407 *Securidaca paniculata*
POLYGALACEAE

408 *Securidaca paniculata*
POLYGALACEAE

409 *Microgramma cf. lycopodioides*
POLYPODIACEAE

410 *Microgramma cf. lycopodioides*
POLYPODIACEAE



411 *Microgramma cf. lycopodioides*
POLYPODIACEAE

412 *Microgramma megalophylla*
POLYPODIACEAE

413 *Microgramma megalophylla*
POLYPODIACEAE

414 *Microgramma megalophylla*
POLYPODIACEAE

415 *Microgramma megalophylla*
POLYPODIACEAE



416 *Microgramma percussa*
POLYPODIACEAE

417 *Microgramma percussa*
POLYPODIACEAE

418 *Phlebodium decumanum*
POLYPODIACEAE

419 *Phlebodium decumanum*
POLYPODIACEAE

420 *Phlebodium decumanum*
POLYPODIACEAE

**Diversidad florística del río Lagartococha, Reserva de Producción Faunística Cuyabeno,
Amazonia ecuatoriana**

**Floristic diversity of the Lagartococha River basin, Cuyabeno Wildlife Reserve, Ecuadorian
Amazon**

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Email: ajperezc@puce.edu.ec

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421 *Phlebodium decumanum*
POLYPODIACEAE



422 *Pleopeltis bombycina*
POLYPODIACEAE



423 *Pleopeltis bombycina*
POLYPODIACEAE



424 *Serpocaulon triseriale*
POLYPODIACEAE



425 *Serpocaulon triseriale*
POLYPODIACEAE



426 *Serpocaulon triseriale*
POLYPODIACEAE



427 *Serpocaulon triseriale*
POLYPODIACEAE



428 *Panopsis rubescens*
PROTEACEAE



429 *Panopsis rubescens*
PROTEACEAE



430 *Panopsis rubescens*
PROTEACEAE



431 *Ceratopteris pteridoides*
PTERIDACEAE



432 *Ceratopteris pteridoides*
PTERIDACEAE



433 *Ceratopteris pteridoides*
PTERIDACEAE



434 *Quiina macrophylla*
QUIINACEAE



435 *Quiina macrophylla*
QUIINACEAE

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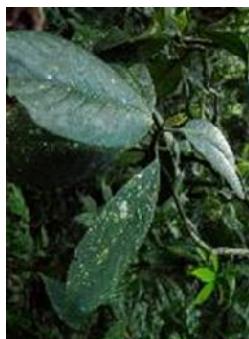
436 *Bothriospora corymbosa*
RUBIACEAE

437 *Bothriospora corymbosa*
RUBIACEAE

438 *Bothriospora corymbosa*
RUBIACEAE

439 *Ciliosemina pedunculata*
RUBIACEAE

440 *Ciliosemina pedunculata*
RUBIACEAE



441 *Coussarea amplifolia*
RUBIACEAE

442 *Coussarea amplifolia*
RUBIACEAE

443 *Coussarea amplifolia*
RUBIACEAE

444 *Duroia petiolaris*
RUBIACEAE

445 *Duroia petiolaris*
RUBIACEAE



446 *Duroia petiolaris*
RUBIACEAE

447 *Duroia petiolaris*
RUBIACEAE

448 *Faramea stoneana*
subsp. *fasciculata*
RUBIACEAE

449 *Faramea stoneana*
subsp. *fasciculata*
RUBIACEAE

450 *Hillia illustris*
RUBIACEAE

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451 *Hillia illustris*
RUBIACEAE



452 *Hillia illustris*
RUBIACEAE



453 *Hillia illustris*
RUBIACEAE



454 *Hillia ulei*
RUBIACEAE



455 *Hillia ulei*
RUBIACEAE



456 *Hillia ulei*
RUBIACEAE



457 *Palicourea fastigiata*
RUBIACEAE



458 *Palicourea fastigiata*
RUBIACEAE



459 *Posoqueria longiflora*
RUBIACEAE



460 *Posoqueria longiflora*
RUBIACEAE



461 *Posoqueria longiflora*
RUBIACEAE



462 *Psychotria anceps*
RUBIACEAE



463 *Psychotria anceps*
RUBIACEAE



464 *Uncaria guianensis*
RUBIACEAE



465 *Uncaria guianensis*
RUBIACEAE

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466 *Uncaria guianensis*
RUBIACEAE



467 *Zanthoxylum* sp. 1
RUTACEAE



468 *Zanthoxylum* sp. 1
RUTACEAE



469 *Zanthoxylum* sp. 1
RUTACEAE



470 *Azolla* sp. 1
SALVINIACEAE



471 *Salvinia auriculata*
SALVINIACEAE



472 *Salvinia auriculata*
SALVINIACEAE



473 *Phoradendron obtusissimum*
SANTALACEAE



474 *Phoradendron obtusissimum*
SANTALACEAE



475 *Phoradendron obtusissimum*
SANTALACEAE



476 *Matayba macrolepis*
SAPINDACEAE



477 *Matayba macrolepis*
SAPINDACEAE



478 *Matayba macrolepis*
SAPINDACEAE



479 *Chrysophyllum* cf.
venezuelanense
SAPOTACEAE



480 *Chrysophyllum* cf.
venezuelanense
SAPOTACEAE

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481 *Chrysophyllum cf.
venezuelanense*
SAPOTACEAE



482 *Manilkara inundata*
SAPOTACEAE



483 *Manilkara inundata*
SAPOTACEAE



484 *Actinostachys pennula*
SCHIZAEACEAE



485 *Actinostachys
pennula*
SCHIZAEACEAE



486 *Actinostachys pennula*
SCHIZAEACEAE



487 *Simaba orinocensis*
SIMAROUBACEAE



488 *Simaba orinocensis*
SIMAROUBACEAE



489 *Simaba orinocensis*
SIMAROUBACEAE



490 *Siparuna cervicornis*
SIPARUNACEAE



491 *Siparuna cervicornis*
SIPARUNACEAE



492 *Solanum thelopodium*
SOLANACEAE



493 *Solanum thelopodium*
SOLANACEAE



494 *Solanum thelopodium*
SOLANACEAE



495 *Solanum thelopodium*
SOLANACEAE

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496 *Coussapoa trinervia*
URTICACEAE



497 *Coussapoa trinervia*
URTICACEAE



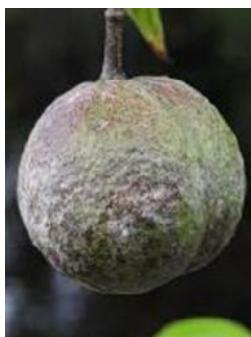
498 *Coussapoa trinervia*
URTICACEAE



499 *Corynostylis arborea*
VIOLACEAE



500 *Corynostylis arborea*
VIOLACEAE



501 *Corynostylis arborea*
VIOLACEAE



502 *Leonia glycycarpa*
VIOLACEAE



503 *Leonia glycycarpa*
VIOLACEAE



504 *Leonia glycycarpa*
VIOLACEAE



505 *Leonia glycycarpa*
VIOLACEAE

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Table 1. Check list for the species recorded along the Lagartococha river.

Photo Nº	Family	Species
1–3	Anacardiaceae	<i>Tapirira guianensis</i> Aubl.
4–6	Annonaceae	<i>Anaxagorea brachycarpa</i> R.E. Fr.
7–11	Annonaceae	<i>Annona cf. ambotay</i> Aubl.
12–14	Annonaceae	<i>Annona edulis</i> (Triana & Planch.) H. Rainer
15–16	Annonaceae	<i>Annona hypoglauca</i> Mart.
17–20	Annonaceae	<i>Annona</i> sp. 1
21–23	Annonaceae	<i>Annona</i> sp. 2
24–26	Annonaceae	<i>Cremastosperma cauliflorum</i> R.E. Fr.
27–28	Annonaceae	<i>Duguetia macrophylla</i> R.E. Fr.
29–31	Annonaceae	<i>Duguetia odorata</i> (Diels) J.F. Macbr.
32–34	Annonaceae	<i>Duguetia spixiana</i> Mart.
35–36	Annonaceae	<i>Duguetia</i> sp. 1
37–39	Annonaceae	<i>Guatteria cf. modesta</i> Diels
40–42	Annonaceae	<i>Guatteria pastazae</i> R.E. Fr.
43–45	Annonaceae	<i>Guatteria cf. punctata</i> (Aubl.) R.A. Howard
46–48	Annonaceae	<i>Guatteria stipitata</i> Ruiz & Pav.
49–52	Annonaceae	<i>Guatteria</i> sp. 1
53–54	Annonaceae	<i>Guatteria</i> sp. 2
55–58	Annonaceae	<i>Klarobelia cauliflora</i> Chatrou
59–61	Annonaceae	<i>Oxandra euneura</i> Diels
62–66	Annonaceae	<i>Oxandra leucodermis</i> (Spruce ex Benth.) Warm.
67–69	Annonaceae	<i>Pseudoxandra laevigata</i> (Mart.) Maas
70–73	Annonaceae	<i>Trigynaea triplinervis</i> D.M. Johnson & N.A. Murray
72–75	Annonaceae	<i>Unonopsis floribunda</i> Diels
76–78	Annonaceae	<i>Unonopsis guatterioides</i> (A. DC.) R.E. Fr.
79–81	Annonaceae	<i>Unonopsis</i> sp. 1
82–84	Annonaceae	<i>Xylopia crinita</i> R.E. Fr.
85–89	Annonaceae	<i>Xylopia excellens</i> R.E. Fr.
90–92	Annonaceae	<i>Xylopia multiflora</i> R.E. Fr.
93–95	Annonaceae	<i>Xylopia nitida</i> Dunal
96–98	Annonaceae	<i>Xylopia parviflora</i> (A. Rich.) Benth.
99–101	Apocynaceae	<i>Lacistema cf. floribunda</i> (Poepp.) Benth.
102–103	Aquifoliaceae	<i>Ilex inundata</i> Poepp. ex Reissek
104–105	Araceae	<i>Anthurium</i> sp. 1
106–107	Araceae	<i>Montrichardia linifera</i> (Arruda) Schott
108–111	Araceae	<i>Philodendron</i> aff. <i>coriaceum</i> Croat & D.C. Bay
112–113	Araceae	<i>Philodendron</i> sp. 1

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Photo N°	Family	Species
114–115	Araceae	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> L.
116–118	Araceae	<i>Stenospermation amomifolium</i> (Poepp.) Schott
119	Arecaceae	<i>Astrocaryum jauari</i> Mart.
120–121	Arecaceae	<i>Astrocaryum murumuru</i> Mart.
122–124	Arecaceae	<i>Desmoncus giganteus</i> A.J. Hend.
125–127	Arecaceae	<i>Geonoma deversa</i> (Poit.) Kunth
128–131	Arecaceae	<i>Geonoma laxiflora</i> Mart.
132–134	Arecaceae	<i>Geonoma macrostachys</i> Mart.
135–137	Arecaceae	<i>Geonoma stricta</i> (Poit.) Kunth
138–139	Arecaceae	<i>Hyospathe elegans</i> Mart.
140–141	Aspleniaceae	<i>Asplenium stuebelianum</i> Hieron.
142–144	Asteraceae	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L.
145–147	Bignoniaceae	<i>Arrabidaea</i> sp. 1
148–151	Bignoniaceae	<i>Tanaecium jaroba</i> Sw.
152–155	Bixaceae	<i>Cochlospermum orinocense</i> (Kunth) Steud.
156	Bromeliaceae	<i>Neoregelia stolonifera</i> L.B. Sm.
157	Bromeliaceae	<i>Tillandsia adpressiflora</i> Mez
158–160	Bromeliaceae	sp.1
161–163	Burseraceae	<i>Protium unifoliolatum</i> Engl.
164–165	Cactaceae	<i>Epiphyllum phyllanthus</i> (L.) Haw.
166–167	Cactaceae	<i>Pseudorhipsalis amazonica</i> Haw
168–169	Cactaceae	<i>Rhipsalis baccifera</i> (Sol.) Stearn
170–172	Calophyllaceae	<i>Marila laxiflora</i> Rusby
173–174	Caryocaraceae	<i>Caryocar glabrum</i> (Aubl.) Pers.
175–177	Chrysobalanaceae	<i>Couepia chrysocalyx</i> (Poepp.) Benth. ex Hook. f.
178–181	Chrysobalanaceae	<i>Couepia ulei</i> Pilg.
182–185	Chrysobalanaceae	<i>Hirtella elongata</i> Mart. & Zucc.
186–187	Chrysobalanaceae	<i>Parinari</i> sp. 1
188–189	Clusiaceae	<i>Clusia</i> sp. 1
190–192	Clusiaceae	<i>Clusia</i> sp. 2
193–194	Clusiaceae	<i>Tovomita</i> sp. 1
195–196	Combretaceae	<i>Combretum laxum</i> Jacq.
197–199	Combretaceae	<i>Combretum llewelynii</i> J.F. Macbr.
200–202	Convolvulaceae	<i>Aniseia martinicensis</i> (Jacq.) Choisy
203–204	Convolvulaceae	<i>Dicranostyles ampla</i> Ducke
205–207	Convolvulaceae	<i>Dicranostyles</i> sp. 1
208–209	Dichapetalaceae	<i>Tapura amazonica</i> Poepp.
210–212	Dichapetalaceae	<i>Tapura guianensis</i> Aubl.
213–214	Dilleniaceae	<i>Davilla cf. rugosa</i> Poir.

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Photo N°	Family	Species
215–217	Dryopteridaceae	<i>Elaphoglossum</i> sp. 1
218–219	Ebenaceae	<i>Diospyros artanthifolia</i> Mart. ex Miq.
220–222	Erythroxylaceae	<i>Erythroxylum macrophyllum</i> var. <i>ecuadorensis</i> Plowman
223–226	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Mabea nitida</i> var. <i>albiflora</i> Müll. Arg.
227–229	Fabaceae	<i>Albizia subdimidiata</i> (Splitg.) Barneby & J.W. Grimes
230–232	Fabaceae	<i>Crudia glaberrima</i> (Steud.) J.F. Macbr.
233–235	Fabaceae	<i>Enterolobium barnebianum</i> Mesquita & M.F. Silva
236–239	Fabaceae	<i>Hydrochorea corymbosa</i> (Rich.) Barneby & J.W. Grimes
240–241	Fabaceae	<i>Inga cordatoalata</i> Ducke
242–244	Fabaceae	<i>Inga leiocalycina</i> Benth.
245–246	Fabaceae	<i>Inga velutina</i> Willd.
247–248	Fabaceae	<i>Macrolobium acaciifolium</i> (Benth.) Benth.
249–251	Fabaceae	<i>Macrolobium multiflorum</i> (DC.) Benth.
252–253	Fabaceae	<i>Swartzia klugii</i> (R.S. Cowan) Torke
254–256	Fabaceae	sp. 1
257–258	Gentianaceae	<i>Potalia amara</i> Aubl.
259–261	Gesneriaceae	<i>Drymonia coccinea</i> (Aubl.) Wiehler
262–263	Gesneriaceae	<i>Drymonia macrophylla</i> (Oerst.) H.E. Moore
264–266	Gnetaceae	<i>Gnetum leyboldii</i> Tul.
267–269	Hippocrateaceae	<i>Hippocratea volubilis</i> L.
270–272	Humiriaceae	<i>Vantanea</i> sp. 1
273–274	Hymenophyllaceae	<i>Trichomanes tanaicum</i> J.W. Sturm
275–277	Lauraceae	<i>Endlicheria pyriformis</i> (Nees) Mez
278–284	Lauraceae	<i>Endlicheria</i> sp. 1
285–287	Lauraceae	<i>Nectandra</i> cf. <i>oppositifolia</i> Nees & Mart.
288–290	Lauraceae	<i>Ocotea</i> cf. <i>cernua</i> (Nees) Mez
291–293	Lauraceae	<i>Ocotea</i> sp. 1
294–295	Lauraceae	<i>Pleurothyrium</i> sp. 1
296–298	Lecythidaceae	<i>Eschweilera parvifolia</i> Mart. ex DC.
299–300	Lentibulariaceae	<i>Utricularia foliosa</i> L.
301–304	Lentibulariaceae	<i>Utricularia inflata</i> var. <i>minor</i> Chapm.
305–306	Lycopodiaceae	<i>Phlegmariurus linifolius</i> var. <i>jenmanii</i> (Underw. & F.E. Lloyd) B. Øllg.
307–309	Malpighiaceae	<i>Heteropterys orinocensis</i> (Kunth) A. Juss.
310–312	Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus sororius</i> L.
313–316	Malvaceae	<i>Matisia bracteolosa</i> Ducke
317–319	Melastomataceae	<i>Henriettea</i> sp. 1
320–323	Melastomataceae	<i>Miconia stenoptera</i> (Gleason) Michelang.
324–326	Melastomataceae	<i>Miconia</i> sp. 1
327–328	Meliaceae	<i>Guarea</i> cf. <i>grandifolia</i> DC.

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Amazon**

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1 Herbario QCA, Escuela de Ciencias Biológicas, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador, Quito, Ecuador,
2 DIADE, Univ Montpellier, CIRAD, IRD, Montpellier, France. 3 Department of Biomedical Sciences, Mercer
University School of Medicine, 1633 1st Avenue, Columbus, Georgia 31901, USA. 4 Department of Biology,
Columbus State University, Columbus, GA 31907, USA. 5 Department of Biology, University of Kentucky,
Lexington, Kentucky 40506, USA. 6 Área de Investigación y Monitoreo de Avifauna, Aves y Conservación-
BirdLife en Ecuador, Quito, Ecuador. 7 Herbario Nacional del Ecuador, Instituto Nacional de Biodiversidad, Pasaje
Rumipamba 341 y Av. de los Shyris, 170135, Quito, Pichincha, Ecuador

Email: ajperezc@puce.edu.ec

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Photo N°	Family	Species
329–331	Meliaceae	<i>Trichilia pachypoda</i> (Rusby) C. DC. ex Harms
332–333	Menispermaceae	<i>Abuta grandifolia</i> (Mart.) Sandwith
334–335	Moraceae	<i>Ficus americana</i> subsp. <i>guianensis</i> (Desv. ex Ham.) C.C. Berg
336–338	Moraceae	<i>Ficus</i> sp. 1
339–340	Moraceae	<i>Helicostylis tomentosa</i> (Poepp. & Endl.) Rusby
341–342	Myristicaceae	<i>Iryanthera cf. hostmannii</i> (Benth.) Warb.
343–344	Myristicaceae	<i>Iryanthera juruensis</i> Warb.
345–346	Myristicaceae	<i>Virola calophylla</i> (Spruce) Warb.
347–350	Myristicaceae	<i>Virola rufula</i> (A. DC.) Warb.
351–353	Myristicaceae	<i>Virola surinamensis</i> (Rol. ex Rottb.) Warb.
354–358	Myrtaceae	<i>Eugenia cf. florida</i> DC.
359–361	Myrtaceae	<i>Myrcia splendens</i> (Sw.) DC.
362–363	Myrtaceae	<i>Myrcia</i> sp. 1
364–366	Myrtaceae	<i>Plinia</i> sp. 1
367–368	Ochnaceae	<i>Ouratea superba</i> Engl.
369–372	Olacaceae	<i>Dulacia candida</i> (Poepp.) Kuntze
373–375	Onagraceae	<i>Ludwigia peploides</i> (Kunth) P.H. Raven
376–378	Onagraceae	<i>Ludwigia torulosa</i> (Arn.) H. Hara
379–380	Orchidaceae	<i>Cattleya violacea</i> (Lindl.) Beer
381–382	Orchidaceae	<i>Epidendrum aff. calanthum</i> Rchb. f. & Warsz.
383–384	Orchidaceae	<i>Epidendrum aff. longicolle</i> Lindl.
385–386	Orchidaceae	<i>Epidendrum nocturnum</i> Jacq.
387–388	Orchidaceae	<i>Eriopsis sceptrum</i> Rchb. f. & Warsz.
389–390	Orchidaceae	<i>Maxillaria violaceopunctata</i> Rchb. f.
391	Orchidaceae	<i>Pleurothallis determinannii</i> Luer
392–393	Orchidaceae	<i>Polystachya</i> sp. 1
394–395	Orchidaceae	<i>Trichosalpinx orbicularis</i> Luer
396–397	Orchidaceae	<i>Vanilla trigonocarpa</i> Hoehne
398–399	Phyllanthaceae	<i>Jablonskia congesta</i> (Benth. ex Müll. Arg.) G.L. Webster
400–401	Picramniaceae	<i>Picramnia sellowii</i> subsp. <i>spruceana</i> (Engl.) Pirani
402–403	Poaceae	<i>Hymenachne donacifolia</i> (Raddi) Chase
404–406	Polygalaceae	<i>Securidaca divaricata</i> Nees & Mart.
407–408	Polygalaceae	<i>Securidaca paniculata</i> Rich.
409–411	Polypodiaceae	<i>Microgramma cf. lycopodioides</i> (L.) Copel.
412–415	Polypodiaceae	<i>Microgramma megalophylla</i> (Desv.) de la Sota
416–417	Polypodiaceae	<i>Microgramma percussa</i> (Cav.) de la Sota
418–421	Polypodiaceae	<i>Phlebodium decumanum</i> (Willd.) J. Sm.
422–423	Polypodiaceae	<i>Pleopeltis bombycinia</i> (Maxon) A.R. Sm.
424–427	Polypodiaceae	<i>Serpocaulon triseriale</i> (Sw.) A.R. Sm.

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1 Herbario QCA, Escuela de Ciencias Biológicas, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador, Quito, Ecuador, 2 DIADE, Univ Montpellier, CIRAD, IRD, Montpellier, France. 3 Department of Biomedical Sciences, Mercer University School of Medicine, 1633 1st Avenue, Columbus, Georgia 31901, USA. 4 Department of Biology, Columbus State University, Columbus, GA 31907, USA. 5 Department of Biology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky 40506, USA. 6 Área de Investigación y Monitoreo de Avifauna, Aves y Conservación-BirdLife en Ecuador, Quito, Ecuador. 7 Herbario Nacional del Ecuador, Instituto Nacional de Biodiversidad, Pasaje Rumipamba 341 y Av. de los Shyris, 170135, Quito, Pichincha, Ecuador

Email: ajperezc@puce.edu.ec

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Photo N°	Family	Species
428–430	Proteaceae	<i>Panopsis rubescens</i> (Pohl) Pittier
431–433	Pteridaceae	<i>Ceratopteris pteridoides</i> (Hook.) Hieron.
434–435	Quiinaceae	<i>Quiina macrophylla</i> Tul.
436–438	Rubiaceae	<i>Bothriospora corymbosa</i> (Benth.) Hook. f.
439–440	Rubiaceae	<i>Ciliosemina pedunculata</i> (H. Karst.) Antonelli
441–443	Rubiaceae	<i>Coussarea amplifolia</i> C.M. Taylor
444–447	Rubiaceae	<i>Duroia petiolaris</i> Spruce ex K. Schum.
448–449	Rubiaceae	<i>Faramea stoneana</i> subsp. <i>fasciculata</i> C.M. Taylor
450–453	Rubiaceae	<i>Hillia illustris</i> (Vell.) K. Schum.
454–456	Rubiaceae	<i>Hillia ulei</i> K. Schum. ex Ule
457–458	Rubiaceae	<i>Palicourea fastigiata</i> Kunth
459–461	Rubiaceae	<i>Posoqueria longiflora</i> Aubl.
462–463	Rubiaceae	<i>Psychotria anceps</i> Kunth
464–466	Rubiaceae	<i>Uncaria guianensis</i> (Aubl.) J.F. Gmel.
467–469	Rutaceae	<i>Zanthoxylum</i> sp. 1
470	Salviniaceae	<i>Azolla</i> sp. 1
471–472	Salviniaceae	<i>Salvinia auriculata</i> Aubl.
473–475	Santalaceae	<i>Phoradendron obtusissimum</i> (Miq.) Eichler
476–478	Sapindaceae	<i>Matayba macrolepis</i> Radlk.
479–481	Sapotaceae	<i>Chrysophyllum</i> cf. <i>venezuelanense</i> (Pierre) T.D. Penn.
482–483	Sapotaceae	<i>Manilkara inundata</i> (Ducke) Ducke
484–486	Schizaeaceae	<i>Actinostachys pennula</i> (Sw.) Hook.
487–489	Simaroubaceae	<i>Simaba orinocensis</i> Kunth
490–491	Siparunaceae	<i>Siparuna cervicornis</i> Perkins
492–495	Solanaceae	<i>Solanum thelopodium</i> Sendtn.
496–498	Urticaceae	<i>Coussapoa trinervia</i> Spruce ex Mildbr.
499–501	Violaceae	<i>Corynostylis arborea</i> (L.) S.F. Blake
502–505	Violaceae	<i>Leonia glycycarpa</i> Ruiz & Pav.

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AUTHORS CONTRIBUTION

All authors contributed equally toward field collections, herbarium work and field guide preparation. Photographs by T.L.P. Couvreur, E. Rea and N. Carvajal.

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